# DEFINING IMPLICIT BIAS

KIRWAN INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF RACE AND ETHNICITY





# CULTURAL CURRENT

CONSULTING

**Cultural Current Consulting (CCC)** is a leadership development and organizational culture firm founded on the principles of Cultural Current Theory, developed by Quincy Ruffin.

CCC provides training and consulting services to help leaders navigate and influence organizational culture through cultural literacy. By understanding the visible and hidden currents that shape a workplace, leaders can actively steer their organizations toward alignment, equity, and meaningful transformation.

CCC empowers organizations to move beyond surfacelevel change, ensuring sustainable and dynamic cultural evolution.

## Disclaimer

The materials provided by Cultural Current Consulting (CCC) are for educational and informational purposes only. While efforts have been made to ensure accuracy, CCC does not guarantee that all concepts and recommendations will apply universally. Implementation should be tailored to each organization's unique circumstances.

CCC is not liable for any decisions, outcomes, or consequences resulting from the use of this material. This content does not constitute legal, financial, or professional advice. Organizations should seek professional guidance before making significant cultural or operational changes. All materials are the intellectual property of CCC and Quincy Ruffin. Unauthorized use, reproduction, or distribution is prohibited.

#### **Cultural Current Consulting**

CulturalCurrentConsulting.com | info@culturalcurrentconsulting.com

## **Defining Implicit Bias**

Also known as implicit social cognition, implicit bias refers to the attitudes or stereotypes that affect our understanding, actions, and decisions in an unconscious manner. These biases, which encompass both favorable and unfavorable assessments, are activated involuntarily and without an individual's awareness or intentional control. Residing deep in the subconscious, these biases are different from known biases that individuals may choose to conceal for the purposes of social and/or political correctness. Rather, implicit biases are not accessible through introspection.

The implicit associations we harbor in our subconscious cause us to have feelings and attitudes about other people based on characteristics such as race, ethnicity, age, and appearance. These associations develop over the course of a lifetime beginning at a very early age through exposure to direct and indirect messages. In addition to early life experiences, the media and news programming are often-cited origins of implicit associations.

### A Few Key Characteristics of Implicit Biases

- Implicit biases are pervasive. Everyone possesses them, even people with avowed commitments to impartiality such as judges.
- Implicit and explicit biases are related but distinct mental constructs. They are not mutually exclusive and may even reinforce each other.
- The implicit associations we hold do not necessarily align with our declared beliefs or even reflect stances we would explicitly endorse.
- We generally tend to hold implicit biases that favor our own ingroup, though research has shown that we can still hold implicit biases against our ingroup.
- Implicit biases are malleable. Our brains are incredibly complex, and the implicit associations that we have formed can be gradually unlearned through a variety of debiasing techniques.

#### **Cultural Current Consulting**

CulturalCurrentConsulting.com | info@culturalcurrentconsulting.com